

## Message Text

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INFO USMISSION EC BRUSSELS PRIORITY

USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE PRIORITY

AMCONGEN HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY NAIROBI PRIORITY

CIA WASHDC PRIORITY

USDOC WASHDC PRIORITY

DOD WASHDC PRIORITY

DEPT OF TREASURY WASHDC PRIORITY

WHITE HOUSE (FOR NSC) WASHDC PRIORITY

USIA WASHDC PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

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UNDIGEST

NAIROBI FOR USDEL UNESCO

E.O. 11652: N/A

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SUBJECT: SUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 36

NOV. 9, 1976.

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#### 1. GA PLENARY -- APARTHEID, IAEA

THE GA NOV. 9 REQUESTED THE SC ONCE MORE TO TAKE ACTION UNDER CHAPTER VII FOR A MANDATORY ARMS EMBARGO AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA AND CALLED ON FRANCE, UK AND US TO "ADOPT A POSITIVE POLICY" SO THE COUNCIL COULD ACT UNDER CHAPTER VII, BY APPROVING DRAFT RESOLUTION (A/31/L.8) BY VOTE OF 110-8(BELGIUM, FRANCE, FRG, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG, NETHERLANDS, UK, US)-20(SOME WEO'S, LA'S, CAR, GABON, IRAN, JAPAN, MALAWI). NINE OTHER RESOLUTIONS ON APARTHEID WERE ALSO ADOPTED, AND 36 DELEGATIONS EXPLAINED THEIR VOTES. NIGERIA EXERCISED RIGHT OF REPLY. THE GA ALSO TOOK UP THE IAEA REPORT, AND INDIA INTRODUCED A DRAFT RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD URGE ALL STATES TO CONTINUE COOPERATION WITH THE AGENCY AND TAKE ALL NECESSARY MEASURES TO ENHANCE ITS

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EFFORTS IN THE VARIOUS FIELDS OF PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

OTHER RESOLUTIONS WERE ADOPTED AS FOLLOWS: UN TRUST FUND FOR SOUTH AFRICA (A/31/L.6) -- WITHOUT VOTE; SOLIDARITY WITH SOUTH AFRICAN POLITICAL PRISONERS (L.7) --WITHOUT VOTE; RELATIONS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND SOUTH AFIRCA (L. 9) -- 91-20(US, AUSTRALIA, AUSTRIA, BELGIUM, CANADA, DENMARK, FRANCE, FRG, GUATEMALA, HONDURAS, ICELAND, IRELAND, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG,

NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, NICARAGUA, NORWAY, SWEDEN, UK)-28;  
APARTHEID IN SPORTS (L. 10/REV.1) -- 128-0-12 (US, BELGIUM,  
FRANCE, FRG, GUATEMALA, LUXEMBOURG, MALAWI, NEW ZEALAND,  
PAPUA NEW GUINEA, PORTUGAL, UK, URUGUAY); PROGRAM OF WORK OF  
APARTHEID COMMITTEE (L. 11) -- 133-0-8(US, BELGIUM, FRANCE, FRG,  
GUATEMALA, LUXEMBOURG, UK, URUGUAY); ECONOMIC COLLABORATION  
(L. 12) -- 110-6(US, BELGIUM, FRANCE, FRG, LUXEMBOURG, UK)-24;  
OMNIBUS RESOLUTION ON SITUATION IN SOUTH AFRICA, AMONG OTHER  
THINGS REAFFIRMING LEGITIMACY OF STRUGGLE BY ALL POSSIBLE  
MEANS FOR "THE SEIZURE OF POWER" AND EXERCISE OF RIGHT TO  
SELF-DETERMINATION (L. 13) -- 108-11(US, BELGIUM, CANADA,  
DENMARK, FRANCE, FRG, IRELAND, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG, NETHERLANDS,  
UK)-22; PROGRAM OF ACTION AGAINST APARTHEID (L. 14) -- 105-8(US,  
BELGIUM, FRANCE, FRG, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG, NETHERLANDS, UK)-27;  
INVESTMENTS IN SOUTH AFRICA (L. 15) -- 124-0-16(US, BELGIUM,  
CANADA, CAR, FRANCE, FRG, GRENADA, GUATEMALA, ITALY,  
JAPAN, LESOTHO, LUXEMBOURG, MALAWI, TURKEY, UK, URUGUAY).  
ISRAEL DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN ANY OF THE VOTES.

RESERVATIONS EXPRESSED BY DELS CONCERNED: CHAPTER VII (BOLIVIA,  
CANADA, AUSTRALIA, GRENADA, JAPAN, IRAN, NEW ZEALAND, IRELAND,  
SINGAPORE, BELGIUM); ACCUSATORY REFERENCES TO THIRD COUNTRIES  
(BOLIVIA, AUSTRALIA, GRENADA, NETHERLANDS, NORDICS,  
TURKEY, UK, ITALY, DENMARK, AUSTRIA, FRANCE, BELGIUM);  
CONDONING VIOLENCE (BOLIVIA, US, IRELAND, NORDICS, UK,  
CHILE); SINGLING OUT ONE STATE( ISRAEL) FOR CONDEMNATION  
(NEPAL, CANADA, MEXICO, FIJI, NEW ZEALAND, IRELAND,  
NORDICS, AUSTRIA, ECUADOR, IRAN, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC); UNPROVEN  
ALLEGATIONS (CANADA, COSTA RICA, THAILAND, SINGAPORE,  
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC); ECONOMIC COLLABORATION (MALAWI, JAPAN,  
IRAN, UK, FRANCE); STATEMENT SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT WAS  
"ILLEGITIMATE" (EC-9); CHARGE THAT SOUTH AFRICA WAS A COLONIAL  
POWER (EC-9, CANADA, UK). KAUFMANN (NETHERLANDS), ON  
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BEHALF EC-9, SAID SOUTH AFRICA WAS NOT A COLONIAL POWER AND THE  
STRUGGLE WAS ONE FOR EQUAL RIGHTS. MANY OF THE REFERENCES  
WERE UNACCEPTABLE, UNFOUNDED OR HAD NO BEARING ON THE  
SUBJECT, HE SAID, APPEALING TO SPONSORS OF FUTURE RESOLUTIONS  
AGAINST APARTHEID TO TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION THE VIEWS OF ALL  
MEMBER STATES.

VON WECHMAR (FRG), WHO SAID HE WAS SPEAKING BECAUSE OF  
REFERENCES TO FRG IN DRAFT RESOLUTIONS AND SOME STATEMENTS,  
EXPRESSED REGRET AT "PROPAGANDA" USE OF STORIES ABOUT A COMMERCIAL  
TRANSACTION, EIGHT YEARS AGO, AS EVIDENCE FOR "FABRICATED"  
CHARGES OF NATO INVOLVEMENT WITH SOUTH AFRICA. CERTAIN  
PUBLICATIONS OF THE UN CENTER AGAINST APARTHEID WERE "NOT  
SUFFICIENTLY OBJECTIVE," HE COMMENTED. HE REGRETTED INDEPENDENT  
AFRICAN STATES SEEMED TO ACCEPT FALSE STATEMENTS OF EASTERN

EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ABOUT NATO AND FRG, ALTHOUGH THOSE STATES DID NOT SPEND ONE-TENTH THE AMOUNT DEVOTED BY FRG TO DEVELOPMENT AID TO AFRICA. HE COULD NOT ACCEPT THE PRACTICE OF HAVING COUNTRIES CRITICIZED OR CONDEMNED WITHOUT A THOROUGH STUDY OF THE FACTS. AMONG OTHER THINGS, HE DENIED ALLEGATIONS OF NUCLEAR COOPERATION WITH SOUTH AFRICA.

HERZOG (ISRAEL) ACCUSED THE ARABS OF INSERTING "IRRELEVANCIES" AND MAKING A CONSENSUS IMPOSSIBLE. HE REITERATED CHARGES HE MADE EARLIER ABOUT KUKUWAIT, EGYPTIAN, IRAQI AND SAUDI ARABIAN RELATIONS WITH SOUTH AFRICA. ISRAEL WAS NOT TRAINING SOUTH AFRICAN FORCES OR SUPPLYING ARMS TO SOUTH AFRICA. HE TOLD AFRICANS THEY SHOULD NOT YIELD TO THE ARABS ON THIS ISSUE, FOR ALL THEY WOULD GET IN RETURN WOULD BE ANOTHER 15 PERCENT RISE IN THE PRICE OF OIL WHICH WOULD FURTHER CRIPPLE THEM ECONOMICALLY. HIS DELEGATION WOULD NOT BE A PARTY TO A LEGISLATIVE PROCESS "REVEALING THE DEPTHS TO WHICH THIS ORGANIZATION HAS DESCENDED" AND, IN PROTEST, WOULD NOT PARTICIPATE IN THE VOTE ON ANY OF THE DRAFT RESOLUTIONS.

FATHER HUPP EXPLAINED US WAS OBSERVING THE ARMS EMBARGO AND HAD JAILED A US CITIZEN FOR AN ILLEGAL SHIPMENT IN VIOLATION OF THE EMBARGO. WHILE THE US DID NOT CONDONE TRADE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND SOUTH AFRICA, OTHER STATES ALSO TRADED WITH SOUTH AFRICA AND THE US CONSIDERED THE DRAFT TO STEM PRIMARILY FROM "ANTI-ISRAELI POLITICAL MOTIVES." HE NOTED THE US

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ABSTAINED OR VOTED AGAINST SOME OTHER RESOLUTIONS, ONE OF WHICH AMOUNTED TO A CALL FOR "A VIOLENT UPRISING IN SOUTH AFRICA."

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AMEMBASSY OSLO  
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA  
AMEMBASSY ROME  
AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO  
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MUWAMBA (MALAWI) SAID HIS COUNTRY KNEW HOW IT FELT TO BE  
"POLITICALLY EMASCULATED" IN ONE'S OWN LAND AND HAD  
REGISTERED STRONG OBJECTIONS AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA.  
IN REGARD TO THE SALE OF ARMS TO SOUTH AFRICA, MALAWI FELT  
THAT THE NAMES OF ALL COUNTRIES INVOLVED SHOULD HAVE BEEN  
INCLUDED. IT WAS SAID AT THE UN THAT ALL TYPES OF MILITARY  
HARDWARE, FROM BOTH EAST AND WEST, COULD BE FOUND IN SOUTH  
AFRICA. MALAWI OPPOSED "DOUBLE-FACED HYPOCRISY" AND "POLITICAL

GIMMICKRY". ALSO, THE RESOLUTION GIVING IMPRESSION ISRAEL ALONE HAD TRADE RELATIONS WITH SOUTH AFRICA SHOULD HAVE GIVEN THE NAMES OF ALL OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH DEALT WITH THAT GOVERNMENT. MALAWI COULD NOT PARTICIPATE IN ECONOMIC SANCTIONS BECAUSE ITS OWN ECONOMY COULD NOT SURVIVE. AS TO BRANDING SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT ILLEGAL, HE SAID COMITE 5'S CONSIDERATION OF A PROPOSAL TO REDUCE SOUTH AFRICA'S UN ASSESSMENT SEEMED TO NEGATE THE SPIRIT OF THE RESOLUTION JUST ADOPTED. IN HIS VIEW, ANY SOUTH AFRICAN CONTRIBUTION TO THE UN MIGHT HAVE THE EFFECT OF LEGITIMIZING THAT GOVERNMENT, ALTHOUGH IT COULD NOT CLAIM TO REPRESENT THE MAJORITY OF THE PEOPLE.

MURRAY (UK), COMMENTING ON "UNHELPFUL REMARKS" IN DEBATE ABOUT UK POLICY IN RHODESIA, SAID HE COULD ONLY REGARD CERTAIN STATEMENTS FROM OUTSIDE AFRICA AS DELIBERATE ATTEMPTS TO SPOIL THE NEGOTIATIONS. HE HAD BEEN DISAPPOINTED THAT UKDEL HAD TO VOTE AGAINST A NUMBER OF RESOLUTIONS, WHICH WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN NECESSARY IF THE TEXTS HAD CONCENTRATED ON APARTHEID ITSELF. THE ALBANIAN REP OBJECTED TO CALL FOR ALL GOVERNMENTS TO ASSIST AZANIA BECAUSE IMPERIALISTS AND OTHER REACTIONARY POWERS COULD USE IT AS A "GUISE" FOR INTERFERENCE.

HARRIMAN (NIGERIA), REPLYING TO EEC STATEMENT THROUGH NETHERLANDS THAT THEY WOULD NOT SUPPORT LANGUAGE THAT SUGGESTED THE WHITE POPULATION HAD NO RIGHT TO STAY IN SOUTH AFRICA, DENIED THAT IT WAS THE POLICY OF SOUTH AFRICAN BLACKS TO CHASE

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OUT THE WHITE PEOPLE.

IAEA DIRECTOR GENERAL EKLUND, IN INTRODUCING IAEA REPORT, LAID STRESS ON THE NEED FOR HIGH SAFETY. JAIPAL (INDIA) INTRODUCED INDIA/POLAND/SENEGAL DRAFT RESOLUTION, WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS "NON-CONTROVERSIAL" AND WOULD URGE ALL STATES TO CONTINUE COOPERATION WITH THE IAEA IN THE EXECUTION OF ITS WORK. (REPEATED INFO BONN, COPENHAGEN, BLANTYRE, FREETOWN, LONDON, OTTAWA, PRETORIA, TELAVIA, WELLINGTON)

## 2. SECURITY COUNCIL--OCCUPIED ARAB TERRITORIES

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SOVIET UNION, MOROCCO, INDONESIA AND NIGERIA SPOKE NOV. 9 AS THE SC RESUMED CONSIDERATION OF EGYPT'S COMPLAINT OF THE "DANGEROUS AND EXPLOSIVE SITUATION IN THE OCCUPIED ARAB TERRITORIES AS A RESULT OF CONTINUING ISRAELI REPRESSIVE MEASURES AGAINST THE INHABITANTS OF THESE TERRITORIES". THE COUNCIL WILL RESUME ITS DEBATE ON THE MATTER AT A DATE TO BE ANNOUNCED FOLLOWING CONSULTATIONS.

OVINNIKOV (USSR) REFERRED TO THE BARBAROUS ISRAELI OPPRESSION AND PLUNDER AND TRAMPLING UNDERFOOT OF THE RELIGIOUS FEELINGS OF THE MUSLIM POPULATION. HE TOLD THE SC IT SHOULD FOCUS PRIMARY ATTENTION ON THE 29 MORE SETTLEMENTS PLANNED IN THE OCCUPIED TERRITORIES IN 1976-77 ALONE. HE ALSO REFERRED TO A BOOK PUBLISHED RECENTLY BY AN ISRAELI JOURNALIST WHICH STATED THAT ON DEC. 16, 1974 ISREALI MINISTERS WERE TOLD THAT THE AIM OF THE DISENGAGEMENT TALKS WAS TO AVOID THE ISSUE OF TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS. HE ARGUED THAT THE SO-CALLED STEP-BY-STEP DIPLOMACY HAD ENABLED ISRAEL TO AVOID COMMITTING ITSELF TO WITHDRAWAL FROM THE TERRITORIES SEIZED BY FORCE OF ARMS. HE URGEDTHE RECONVENING OF THE GENEVA PEACE CONFERENCE, AND DECLARED THAT ANYONE DELAYING THIS RESUMPTION WOULD BE ASSUMING A HEAVY RESPONSIBILITY.

BENGELLOUN (MOROCCO) ALSO SPOKE OF SOME 64 ESTABLISHED AND 29 MORE PLANNED SETTLEMENTS IN THE OCCUPIED TERRITORIES. HE ACCUSED ISRAEL OF TRYING TO MAKE JERUSALEM INTO A JEWISH CITY, AND OF DESTROYING A MOROCCAN QUARTER IN JERUSALEM AS WELL AS UNCLASSIFIED

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VILLAGES WHICH WERE MOROCCAN RELIGIOUS PROPERTY. ISRAEL WAS FOLLOWING A PLAN AIMED AT ANNEXATION OF THE OCCUPIED TERRITORIES AND DOING AWAY WITH THE PALESTINIAN ENTITY. A "RADICAL" SOLUTION WAS NEEDED, AND PRESSURE SHOULD BE APPLIED TO MAKE ISRAEL COMPLY WITH UN RESOLUTIONS.

MARPAUNG (INDONESIA) SAID TIME WAS RUNNING OUT AND A PEACEFUL AND COMPREHENSIVE SOLUTION MUST BE FOUND SOON. THERE COULD BE NO QUESTION OF ARAB COEXISTENCE WITH OCCUPATION, AND THE DANGERS OF THE SC'S FAILURE TO TAKE REALISTIC AND CONSTRUCTIVE MEASURES WAS OBVIOUS.

HARRIMAN (NIGERIA), WHO SAID HE DID NOT LIKE BEING "LECTURED TO" AS HAD HAPPENED HERE, SPOKE OF ISRAEL'S "ARROGANT" DEFIANCE OF THE UN, AND SAID THE TIME HAD COME TO "STOP SIDETRACKING ISSUES". HE SUGGESTED PERHAPS THE SC SHOULD CONSIDER "MODALITIES TO ASSIST ISRAEL TO FIND ITS WAY BACK TO ITS DEFINED BORDERS." ISRAEL "AND THOSE WHO GIVE IT SUCCOR" SHOULD REALIZE THEY COULD NOT INDEFINITELY DEFY THE OTHER UN MEMBERS. THE PALESTINIANS HAD AN INALIENABLE RIGHT TO THEIR HOMELAND AND WOULD NEVER CEASE THEIR RESISTANCE TO ISRAELI OCCUPATION. THE AFRICANS JOINED THE PALESTINIANS IN THEIR JUST STRUGGLE AND AS LONG AS ISRAEL CONTINUES TO COLLUDE WITH SOUTH AFRICA IN THE TELAVIV-PRETORIA AXIS, HARRIMAN SAID "WE SHALL CONTINUE TO FIGHT".

### 3. COMMITTEE 1--DISARMAMENT

THE MEXICAN REPRESENTATIVE FORMALLY INTRODUCED IN COMITE  
NOV. 9 THE DRAFT RESOLUTION PROPOSING THAT THE  
ENVIRONMENTAL MODIFICATION (ENMOD) TREATY BE REFERRED BACK TO THE CCD

.  
TWO NEW RESOLUTIONS DISTRIBUTED RELATED TO: CONVENING A  
SPECIAL GA SESSION ON DISARMAMENT IN MAY/JUNE 1978 AT UN  
HEADQUARTERS AND CREATING A 35-NATION PREPARATORY COMITE;  
REAFFIRMATION OF GA ENDORSEMENT IN PRINCIPLE OF THE  
CONCEPT OF ESTABLISHING A NUCLEAR-WEAPON-FREE ZONE IN SOUTH  
ASIA AND URGING ALL STATES OF THE REGION TO CONTINUE THEIR EFFORTS  
TO ESTABLISH SUCH A ZONE (PAKISTANI DRAFT). GENERAL  
DEBATE STATEMENTS ON DISARMAMENT ITEMS WERE MADE BY  
THE NETHERLANDS FOREIGN SECRETARY AND REPRESENTATIVES OF  
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SRI LANKA, BELGIUM, KUWAIT, NEPAL AND MEXICO.

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NAIROBI FOR USDEL UNESCO

SRI LANKA (SENANAKE) COMPARED THE \$4.5 TRILLION MILITARY EXPENDITURE SINCE WORLD WAR II WITH EXPENDITURES FOR EDUCATION, HEALTH, ETC. THE VAST HUMAN AND MATERIAL RESOURCES NOW DIRECTED TO THE PERFECTION OF THE MEANS OF DESTRUCTION OF MAN AND HIS ENVIRONMENT SHOULD INSTEAD BE DEVOTED TO THEIR BETTERMENT. HE ALSO STRESSED THE URGENCY OF THE INDIAN OCEAN AS ZONE OF PEACE.

NETHERLANDS FOREIGN SECRETARY KOOIJMANS EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THE ENMOD CONVENTION WOULD BE RECOMMENDED TO MEMBER STATES FOR RATIFICATION. THOUGH IT HAD CERTAIN SHORTCOMINGS, NOTHING COULD REALLY BE GAINED BY SENDING IT BACK TO CCD, AND FURTHER DISCUSSIONS WOULD PROBABLY MERELY PRODUCE SIMILAR RESULTS. HE STATED THAT THE DANGERS ATTACHED TO THE FURTHER SPREAD OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS WERE TOO GREAT TO GAMBLE WITH, AND ADDITIONAL MEASURES WERE CLEARLY NEEDED. THE NETHERLANDS WOULD STUDY CAREFULLY THE US SUGGESTION FOR A DIALOGUE BETWEEN NUCLEAR SUPPLIER AND RECIPIENT STATES. HE HOPED SALT WOULD GAIN NEW MOMENTUM, SUPPORTED AS FIRST STEP BAN ON ALL LETHAL CHEMICAL WEAPONS, AND WELCOMED SOVIET WILLINGNESS TO FIND

COMPROMISE ON ONSITE INSPECTION. THE SOVIET PROPOSAL ON WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION WAS GOOD IDEA, BUT KOOIJMANS DOUBTED THE APPROACH TAKEN WAS REALISTIC.

BELGIUM (MUNDELEER), WHO THOUGHT THE ABSENCE OF DIALOGUE AMONG THE PRIMARY WEAPONS-PRODUCING STATES ACCOUNTED LARGELY FOR THE SLOW PROGRESS IN DISARMAMENT, SAID THAT NUCLEAR STATES SHOULD SET AN EXAMPLE IN NON-PROLIFERATION AND NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT, AND ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING SHOULD BE HALTED. BELGIUM WOULD SUBMIT A PROPOSAL CALLING ON THE SYG TO UNDERTAKE AN OVERALL STUDY ON DISARMAMENT EFFORTS AT REGIONAL LEVELS.

KUWAIT (BISHARA) SUGGESTED INCORPORATING CCD WITHIN THE UN  
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STRUCTURE AND SAID THE UN SHOULD TAKE INITIATIVES AND EXPECT THE RIGHT KIND OF RESPONSES FROM THE TWO SUPERPOWERS, WHICH SHOULD CONDUCT THEIR FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS UNDER UN AEGIS AND IN THE PRESENCE OF SYG REPRESENTATIVE. HE FOUND IT PARADOXICAL THAT THE TWO SUPERPOWERS WERE IN THE UNPRECEDENTED POSITION OF ACCUMULATING EVER MORE OVERWHELMING DESTRUCTIVE POWER FOR THE DECLARED PURPOSE OF PREVENTING ITS USE. HE WAS CRITICAL OF THE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENTS CONCLUDED THUS FAR, CALLING THE PARTIAL TEST BAN TREATY AN "ANTI-POLLUTION MEASURE" AND THE SALT AGREEMENTS ECONOMY MEASURES. A REVISION OF THE ENMOD TEXT WAS "IMPERATIVE." BISHARA REITERATED THAT KUWAIT WAS WILLING TO BECOME PARTY TO THE NON-PROLIFERATION TREATY PROVIDED ISRAEL ALSO BECAME A PARTY. IT WAS WELL KNOWN ISRAEL ALREADY POSSESSED NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND PLANNED TO USE THEM AGAINST PEACE LOVING PEOPLE OF THE MIDDLE EAST, HE DECLARED.

NEPAL (UPADHYAY) SAID A SPECIAL GA ON DISARMAMENT SHOULD NOT BE VIEWED AS A SUBSTITUTE OR ALTERNATIVE TO THE WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE(WDC), BUT RATHER AS A STEP FURTHER IN THAT DIRECTION. HE PROPOSED EXTENDING THE MANDATE OF THE AD HOC COMMITTEE ON THE WDC AND REQUESTING IT TO REPORT TO THE 33ND GA.

MEXICO (MARIN-BOSCH), INTRODUCING THE DRAFT RESOLUTION ON ENMOD, SAID IT SHOULD BE CLEARLY UNDERSTOOD THAT, THOUGH THERE HAD BEEN NEGOTIATIONS ON MINOR PROVISIONS IN THE DRAFT CONVENTION THERE HAD NEVER BEEN A NEGOTIATION ON THE SCOPE AND EXTENT OF THE PROHIBITION. THE FINNISH REPRESENTATIVE SEEMED TO HAVE MISUNDERSTOOD THE TEXT OF THE DRAFT ENMOD CONVENTION, HE SAID, NOTING THAT THE CCD NEGOTIATION AND DRAFT CONVENTION REFLECTED DIVERGENT VIEWS EXPRESSED BY STATES. HE WONDERED HOW THE SOVIET UNION, WITH THE TREATY ON NON-USE OF FORCE, OF ANY TYPE OF WEAPONS, COULD SUBSCRIBE TO PARTIAL PROHIBITION OF ENMOD AS ADVOCATED IN THE DRAFT RESOLUTION.

4. PROPOSAL FOR SPECIAL GA ON DISARMAMENT --

SECRETARIAT CIRCULATED AS COMMITTEE 1 DOCUMENT 32-POWER  
DRAFT RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A SPECIAL GA SESSION DEVOTED TO  
DISARMAMENT. (USUN 5144)

5. SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE -- CYPRUS QUESTION

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TASSOS PAPADOPOULOS, REP OF GREEK CYPRIOT COMMUNITY,  
ADDRESSED SPC ON NOV. 9. HE EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT AND  
SURPRISE AT TURKISH-CYPRIOT ABSENCE, STATING THAT THEY  
APPEARED TO BE SETTING STAGE FOR ALLEGING TRIAL WITHOUT  
HEARING. THREE YEARS AFTER TURKISH INVASION, HE NOTED,  
200,000 PEOPLE ARE RENDERED HOMELESS BY TURKS SHIPPED DAILY  
TO CYPRUS TO ASSUME ALLEGED DEMOGRAPHIC RIGHTS. DESPITE UN  
RESES, TURKEY DOES NOT WITHDRAW TROOPS AND OVER 2,000 PEOPLE  
ARE MISSING. HE APPEALED FOR ACCOUNT OF MISSING, CLAIMING  
GREEK-CYPRIOTS WOULD NOT MAKE POLITICAL CAPITAL FROM GESTURE.  
HE REFERRED TO PREVIOUS GENEVA CONFERENCE THIRD ROUND WHEN  
THEY REACHED AGREEMENT FOR NORTH EAST SIDE OF CYPRUS; HOWEVER,  
TEACHERS COULD NOT ENTER, AND PUBLIC FACILITIES DETERIORATED  
UNTIL MUCH OF POPULATION MIGRATED SOUTH. TURKEY WAS ONLY TALKING  
ABOUT ADJUSTMENTS TO THE DIVIDING LINE, HE SATED, GREEK-  
CYPRIOTS CAN MAKE COMPROMISES BUT NOT SACRIFICES. HE  
COMPLAINED THAT TURKISH SIDE HAD SO FAR REFUSED TO PRESENT ANY  
PROPOSALS ON TERRITORIAL QUESTION. IN NEXT MEETING NOV. 10,  
COMMITTEE CONSIDERS REPORT OF SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON ISRAELI  
PRACTICES AFFECTING HUMAN RIGHTS IN OCCUPIED TERRITORIES.

6. COMMITTEE 2 -- ITEM 61, WORLD FOOD COUNCIL REPORT

GENERAL DEBATE OF WFC REPORT CONCLUDED WITH 25 SPEAKERS  
ON NOV. 8. LDC'S WELCOMED IFAD BUT ENCOURAGED MORE PROGRESS  
ON FOOD AID PLANNING, CREATION OF EMERGENCY FOOD RESERVES,  
AND GREATER AID FOR INCREASING LDC FERTILIZER OUTPUT. ITALY  
AND IRAN INVITED IFAD HEADQUARTERS ESTABLISHMENT IN THEIR  
COUNTRIES. NIGERIA CONDEMNED "NUTED ATTEMPTS TO COERCE"  
OPEC COUNTRIES TO CONTRIBUTE MORE TO IFAD FUND, AND ALGERIA  
ALSO DEFENDED OPEC CONTRIBUTIONS. NIGERIA ENDORSED, WITH  
OTHERS, CONCEPT OF FOOD PRIORITY COUNTRIES, AND ZAMBIA THOUGHT  
ECOSOC SHOULD BE INVITED TO ASSIST LIBERATION MOVEMENTS AND REFUGEES  
IN SA. CANADIANS SUGGESTED THAT EACH YEAR, WFC CONCENTRATE  
ON ONE OR TWO KEY FOOD PRODUCTION ISSUES. SENATOR MCGOVERN  
DELIVERED US POSITION. EGYPT SUPPORTED WFC STAFF FINANCING  
FROM UN BUDGET. BANGLADESH REFERRED TO HER GANGES  
PROBLEM, AND INDIA REPLIED. WFC EXECUTIVE  
DIRECTOR HANNAH ENDED DEBATE URGING MINISTERIAL  
REPRESENTATION AT 1977 MEETING AND ALSO EXPRESSED DESIRE

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TO FINANCE WFC STAFF FROM UN BUDGET. (US  
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PM-04 H-02 HEW-06 INR-07 L-03 LAB-04 NEA-10 NSAE-00

NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-02 SS-15 USIA-15 PRS-01 ISO-00

INRE-00 SSO-00 /141 W

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O P 100653Z NOV 76

FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 602

INFO RUFHBS

GUSMISSION EC BRUSSELS PRIORITY 2241

USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE PRIORITY

AMCONGEN HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY NARIOBI PRIORITY

CIA WASHDC PRIORITY

USDOC WASHDC PRIORITY

DOD WASHDC PRIORITY

DEPT OF TREASURY WASHDC PRIORITY

WHITE HOUSE (FOR NSC) WASHDC PRIORITY

USIA WASHDC PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

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AMEMBASSY TOKYO

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COMMITTEE 3--ITEM 69, REPORT OF COMMITTEE ON  
ELIMINATION OF RACIAL DISCRIMINATION

DEBATE ON REPORT OF COMITE ON ELIMINATION OF RACIAL  
DISCRIMINATION BEGAN AT NOV. 9 MEETING. BULGARIA SPOKE  
OF SHAMEFUL INHUMAN PHENOMENON OF APARTHEID  
AND CLAIMED INEVITABLE COLLAPSE OF COLONIALISM  
WILL RESULT IN STRUGGLE AGAINST RACIAL DISCRIMINATION.  
FRANCE URGED COMITE TO TAKE MEASURES TO PUNISH ACTS OF  
RACIAL DISCRIMINATION AND OBSERVED THAT MANY  
LEGISLATURES HAD NOT FORMALLY RECOGNIZED IDEAS OUTLINED  
BY CONVENTION. AUSTRALIA REFERRED TO RECENT RACIAL  
DISCRIMINATION ACT AND NETHERLANDS ARGUED FOR STRONGER  
COMITE MANDATE. ROMANIA CLAIMED SELF-IMPLEMENTATION OF  
CONVENTION'S PROVISIONS AND SYRIA CHARGED ZIONIST  
OCCUPATION PREVENTS SYRIA FROM IMPLEMENTING COMMITMENT AGAINST  
RACIAL DISCRIMINATION. FRG INDICATED SUPPORT PROVIDED THAT  
"NO ALIEN ELEMENT" BE INCORPORATED IN DECADE, AND CENTRAL  
AFRICAN REPUBLIC CONDEMNED "IMPERIALIST" RUMORS  
THAT CAR WOULD RECOGNIZE TRANSKEI. MRS. JEAN PICKER  
INTRODUCED US RES ON WORLD SOCIAL SITUATION AND  
ISRAEL RESERVED REPLY TO SYRIAN STATEMENT. ADDITIONAL 15  
SPEAKERS ARE SCHEDULED FOR NOV. 10 DEBATE (USUN --5137)

8. COMMITTEE 4--BELIZE

REPRESENTATIVES OF GUATEMALA AND TRINIDAD/TOBAGO SPOKE ON  
BELIZE NOV. 9. GHANA MADE GENERAL STATEMENT BUT ALSO MENTIONED  
BELIZE. DRAFT RESOLUTIONS WERE CIRCULATED WHICH DEAL WITH  
ACHIEVEMENT BY THE SOLOMON ISLANDS OF FULL INTERNAL  
GOVERNMENT AND WITH THE UN EDUCATIONAL AND TRAINING PROGRAM  
FOR SOUTHERN AFRICA.

SKINNER-KLEE (GUATEMALA) REFERRED TO GA RES 3432 (XXX)  
WHICH WAS AN ELEMENT OF DISCORD. THERE HAD BEEN PROGRESS  
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IN NEGOTIATIONS AS THE PARTIES HAVE GRADUALLY COME TO  
UNDERSTAND EACH OTHER'S REASONING AND MOVED AWAY FROM  
ORIGINAL POSITIONS, AND THERE WAS A NARROWING DOWN OF THE  
AREAS WHICH REQUIRED MUTUAL SACRIFICES. HE HOPED ANOTHER ILL-  
CONCEIVED RESOLUTION WOULD NOT BE INTRODUCED OR FURTHER

ATTEMPT MADE TO IMPOSE SPECIFIC PARAMETERS ON THE NEGOTIATIONS, SINCE IT WOULD LEAD TO ANOTHER CONFRONTATION, HARDEN POSITIONS, UNDO PROGRESS MADE, AND INFLAME PUBLIC OPINION AND LOCAL PRESSURE GROUPS. GUATEMALA WAS CONCERNED ABOUT THE GROWTH, HAPPINESS AND PROSPERITY OF THE PEOPLE OF BELIZE. IN THE NEGOTIATIONS THE PARTIES HAD DISCOVERED POINTS OF HARMONY AND AGREEMENT, HE SAID, APPEALING TO UN MEMBERS NOT TO INTRODUCE EXTRANEIOUS AND CONTROVERSIAL ELEMENTS.

ABDULAH (TRINIDAD/TOBAGO) SAID HIS COUNTRY AS WELL AS BARBADOS, GUYANA AND JAMAICA REGARDED THE RIGHT OF THE PEOPLE OF BELIZE TO SELF-DETERMINATION AS PARAMOUNT, AND THE UK/GUAGEMALA NEGOTIATIONS MUST FULLY RESPECT THE FREELY EXPRESSED WISHES OF THE BELIZEANS. BELIZE HAD THE MEANS TO ACHIEVE A VIABLE ECONOMY BUT HAD HAD TO DIVERT A PORTION OF ITS RESOURCES FOR DEFENSE PURPOSES. HE URGED THE GA TO REAFFIRM THE RIGHT OF THE BELIZEANS TO IMMEDIATE AND UNCONDITIONAL INDEPENDENCE WITHIN SECURE BOUNDARIES, CALL ON STATES WITHIN THE REGION TO REFRAIN FROM ANY ACTION THAT WOULD THREATEN THE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF BELIZE, AND CALL ON THE UK IN CLOSE COLLABORATION WITH BELIZE AND GUATEMALA TO CONTINUE NEGOTIATIONS TOWARD REACHING A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE SETTLEMENT.

SEKYI (GHANA) SAID IN BELIZE THE PEOPLE'S RIGHT TO SELF-DETERMINATION WAS IN JEOPARDY BECAUSE OF THE CLAIMS OF A SECOND CONTENDER. GHANA COULD NOT ACCEPT THAT, BELIEVING THAT ANY CLAIM TO THE TERRITORY OF BELIZE, EVEN THOUGH IT MIGHT BE ESTABLISHED IN LAW, WOULD BE VOID UNDER THE CHARTER IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RIGHT OF THE BELIZEANS TO SELF-DETERMINATION. HE ALSO MENTIONED THE CONTINUED OCCUPATION OF MAYOTTE, EXISTENCE OF COLONIAL "POCKETS" IN THE CARIBBEAN AND ELSEWHERE, AND A BERMUDA WHERE A VEXING ELECTORAL SYSTEM NEEDED REFORM.

RICHARDSON (UK) LISTENED TO THE GUATEMALAN STATEMENT WITH  
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CARE AND RESERVED THE RIGHT TO REPLY LATER IF NECESSARY.  
(REPEATED INFO BELIZE, MEXICO, LONDON GUATEMALA)

#### 9. COMMITTEE 5--FINANCIAL REPORTS

THE COMITE ADDRESSED ITSELF NOV. 9 TO FINANCIAL REPORTS, ACCOUNTS AND REPORTS OF BOARD OF AUDITORS, WITH STATEMENTS BY HEAD OF BOARD OF AUDITORS, PHILIPPINES, FRANCE, FRG, USSR,US, SYG REP ZIEHL, ITALY AND JAPAN. US, CITING VALUE OF AUDITS, EXPRESSED CONCERN FOR ADEQUATE MANAGEMENT AND REQUESTED THAT FORMAL AUDIT REPORTS BE SUBMITTED ANNUALLY INSTEAD OF BIANNUALLY. USSR, NOTING SOME STEPS RECOMMENDED BY THE BOARD OF AUDITORS HAD BEEN TAKEN, REITERATED ITS POSITION OF PRINCIPLE

TO EXCLUDE CERTAIN ITEMS FROM THE REGULAR UN BUDGET.  
RESOLUTION WHICH ACCEPTED REPORTS AND AUDITS OF THE BOARD OF  
AUDITORS, CONCURRED WITH ACABQ REPORT, AND REQUESTED THE SYG  
TO IMPLEMENT BOARD'S RECOMMENDATIONS WAS ADOPTED BY CONSENSUS.  
SIMILAR RESOLUTIONS ARE APPROVED BY CONSENSUS FOR REPORTS  
ON THE UN INTERNATIONAL TRADE CENTER, UN UNIVERSITY, UNDP,  
UNICEF, UNRWA AND UNITAR. (USUN--5135)

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ACTION IO-13

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NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-02 SS-15 USIA-15 PRS-01 ISO-00 SSO-00

INRE-00 /141 W

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FM USMISSION USUN NY  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 603  
INFO USMISSION EC BRUSSELS PRIORITY  
USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE PRIORITY  
AMCONGEN HONG KONG PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY  
USMISSION NATO PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY NAIROBI PRIORITY  
CIA WASHDC PRIORITY  
USDOC WASHDC PRIORITY  
DOD WASHDC PRIORITY  
DEPT OF TREASURY WASHDC PRIORITY  
WHITE HOUSE (FOR NSC) WASHDC PRIORITY  
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AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA  
AMEMBASSY OSLO  
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA  
AMEMBASSY ROME  
AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO  
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM  
AMEMBASSY TOKYO  
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10. COMMITTEE 6-- UN COMMISSION ON INTERNATIONAL  
TRADE LAW REPORT

NOV 8-9, 19 SPEAKERS ADDRESSED COMITE 6 ON UNCITRAL.  
POLAND, US, UK, CYPRUS, CANADA, FRANCE, FRG, FINLAND,  
TANZANIA, YEMEN, NIGERIA, LIBYA, KENYA AND JAMAICA ALL  
SPECIFICALLY ENDORSED NON-MEMBER STATES AS OBSERVERS AT  
UNCITRAL. NO STATE OPPOSED. ALSO WITHOUT OPPOSITION,  
COMITE APPROVED SYNCHRONIZATION OF MEMBERSHIP TERMS AND  
WORKING GROUP SCHEDULES. ARTICLE 5 OF COGS, HOWEVER, FRG  
CAUTIONED MAY CAUSE INCREASED FREIGHT CHARGES. FINLAND  
STATED MORE CHANGES COULD PREVENT FINNISH ACCESSION TO  
CONVENTION. TANZANIA, GHANA, JAMAICA, AND NIGERIA CRITICIZED  
FIRE EXCEPTION IN ARTICLE 5. KENYA CALLED UPON UNCITRAL  
TO BETTER REFLECT LDC'S NEEDS WHILE GHANA AND YEMEN STRESSED  
UNCTAD INVOLVEMENT IN CONFERENCE PREPARATION  
BECAUSE IT REFLECTS SAME NEEDS. LIBYA, YEMEN, BELORUSSIA  
AND TANZANIA ENCOURAGED UNCITRAL WORK ON MULTINATIONALS,  
WHILE UK REMINDED THAT PLACE FOR DISCUSSION OF MULTINATIONALS  
WAS COMITE ON TRANSNATIONAL CORPORATION.

BYELORUSSIA ALSO WANTED COGS ARTICLE 21 TO CLEARLY STATE  
SHIP OF SOVEREIGN STATE MAY NOT BE SEIZED AND POLAND SAID  
ARTICLES SHOULD SPECIFY WHAT LAW HOLDS WHERE CONTRACT DOES  
NOT SPECIFY. US SUPPORTED EXISTING TEXT AS PART OF  
DELICATE COMPROMISE. COMITE CONTINUES DEBATE ON NOV. 10.  
(USUN --5134)

11. PRESS CONFERENCE ON LESOTHO'S ECONOMIC PROBLEMS--

LESOTHO'S PERMREP MOLAPO, ON INSTRUCTIONS, CALLED  
NEWS CONFERENCE NOV. 8 TO "ALERT THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY"  
TO THE SERIOUS ECONOMIC SITUATION LESOTHO FACES AS A RESULT  
OF THE SO-CALLED INDEPENDENCE OF TRANSKEI. HE EXPLAINED  
THAT THREE IMPORTANT BORDER POSTS HAVE BEEN CLOSED, CUTTING DOWN  
LESOTHO'S TRADE WITH SOUTH AFRICA. BECAUSE LESOTHO



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DOES NOT RECOGNIZE TRANSKEI IT WENT DIRECTLY TO THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT FOR CLARIFICATION, AND WAS TOLD THAT ALL QUESTIONS MUST BE ASKED OF THE TRANSKEI GOVERNMENT, WHICH LESOTHO REFUSES TO DEAL WITH. MOLAPO NOTED MAJOR EXPORTS ARE LIVESTOCK, MOHAIR AND WOOL AND THE ECONOMIC IMPLICATIONS COULD INVOLVE ONE TO TWO MILLION IN LOCAL CURRENCY OF LESOTHO'S ANNUAL \$18 MILLION IN TRADE. HE SAW NO WAY NOW THAT GOODS COULD FLOW FREELY BECAUSE LESOTHO CONSIDERS TRANSKEI PART OF APARTHEID AND REFUSES TO GIVE AN INCH ON APARTHEID. ASKED IF LESOTHO WOULD ASK FOR UN ASSISTANCE, MOLAPO SAID HE HAD NOT YET BEEN INSTRUCTED TO REQUEST IT. (REPEATED INFO MASERU, PRETORIA)

12. UN MEETINGS NOV. 10--

AM--GA PLENARY, COMITES 1, 2, 3, 5, AND 6

PM--GA PLENARY, COMITES 1, SPECIAL POLITICAL, 3, 4, AND 6

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## Message Attributes

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**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
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**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Authority:** n/a  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:**  
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**Disposition Event:**  
**Disposition History:** n/a  
**Disposition Reason:**  
**Disposition Remarks:**  
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**Review Authority:** oatisao  
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